

and renders a proper account whilst all lately the

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sufficiently use to demand protective measures as such a cost as (to make them effective) must be incurred. It is, however, in his remarks on the port of arrival, that the importance of vaccination at Brisbane, per head, is fourteen shillings and three pence; and this fact of itself disposes of the question of its maintenance.

A curious fact connected with the subject of small-pox has been brought under my notice by Dr Macphar of Warwick, which, connected with the testimony of medical men, shews to what unforeseen danger the colony is exposed. Two children, who were born in England last year, of one of cholera, and the other of small-pox, were removed to Tasmania for interment. The first died in the hospital, and the second in two beds in leaden coffins, were removed to the merchant's store, where they remained uninterred for six months after. A circumstance bearing on this subject is, that in 1855, Dr. Routh alluded to a recent opening of a cemetery at Quebec, in which a large number of persons who had died of small-pox a century ago had been discovered. The cause of the disease was so violent outbreak of that disease in that neighbourhood, and Mr. Routh observed that "As the vitality of an egg or a seed was retained for thousands of years, when placed in a leaden coffin, it was not so liable to the like condition, as when placed in a leaden coffin," might be preserved for a similar period." From accidental causes on board the ship which conveyed the children to Tasmania, the small-pox was introduced into the merchant's store, the morbid poison which have found a vent, and thus spread either of these alarming diseases throughout the colonies. (*Wide Australian Medical Observer*, 1856, p. 10.)

9. It would be supposed that the general diffusion of such facts as I have mentioned would lead to an almost universal adoption of this great preventive, but the fact is, that the children of the colony are vaccinated, barely when it is known that, previous to the introduction of vaccination, small-pox, in the early years after birth, was not so common, and that the children were not affected by it, that one died out of every seven or eight affected by it, at whatever age, and that since its introduction the mortality has been reduced in various instances. There is, however, a great diversity in the population, parents will no longer calculate on prolonged immunity from its visitation, and neglect as simple and sure a means of prevention.

10. It is true that the colony cannot afford a general system of compulsory vaccination, I yet think that something should be done to encourage its voluntary adoption. There is much sympathy and interest in the subject, and it is not difficult to find a number of persons of security, but not of wealth, who would give

Brig Amherst.
OWDEN and THRELKELD are instructed
to sell by auction, at the City Mart, 211,
Fleet-street, on **THURSDAY**, the 2nd of October next,
at 1 o'clock,
(The first lot to be offered.)
British-built Brig Amherst, registering 169 4-10
tons, built of good seasoned and durable timber, and

well found in soils, rigid, and durable timber, and is used in all kinds of building, and for the masts and stores of various kinds, as per inventory. She is now lying alongside the Circular Quay, about to discharge a cargo of various kinds of goods, and those intending purchasers are invited to inspect her, being admirably adapted, from her build, sailing quality and fittings, for carrying cattle and stores, having well fitted, and employed, a crew of 100 men. Terms at sale.

Albion, Windmill-street, Miller's Point.
WDEN and THREELED will sell by auction, at the City Mart, 211, George-street, **USAFA** mast, the 2nd October, at 11 o'clock, and in Windmill-street, Sydney, having a cargo of 30 tons, at that street, to the depth of 60 feet, and bounded on the west by Captain Town's property, on the south by Windmill-street, and on the east by land belonging to Mr. Bush. Terms at sale.

St Nicholas Farm, near Kiama, in the District of Illawarra.
WDEN and THREELED have received instructions to sell by auction, at the City Mart, 211, George-street, on **THURSDAY, 2nd October, at 11 o'clock.**

able farm, near Kiama, in the district of Illawarra, consisting of 36 acres, distant only about a mile and a-half from the town of Kiama, and is bounded by the water on the west by the farms of Messrs. O'Brien and Armstrong; and on the east by the Kiama and Bong Bong Road; and the farms of Messrs. Sharp and Bony. This lot commands a most superior view of the harbour, the mountains of the neighbourhood, and of the ocean, with all the bays from Jervis Bay to Bulli. The soil of this farm is numerous, so well known for its fertility, and the climate is moderate and favourable to agriculture; it is therefore well adapted for quite unnecessary to call attention to the superior granges of the neighbourhood of Kiama. They are adapted to all the various purposes in which it is held. In fact, that, at the Government sale of allotments near the farm, as much as £27 per acre was given on the Terms, liberal.

A neat Brick Cottage is Cleveland-street.

WIDEN and THEKLEWILL sell by public auction, at 11 o'clock, on THURSDAY, the 2nd October, at 11 o'clock, a commodious cottage, in Cleveland-street, Burry Hill, near Baptist's Gardens, containing four rooms and a kitchen, stabling, well, and a fine flower garden in front, and ground for a garden in the rear.

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4—102A, 101. One side, wooded as lot 3.
 5—102A, 3A. One side, wooded as lot 3.
 5—99A, 22A. One side, wooded as lot 3.
 6—100A, 11A. One side, wooded as lot 3.
 7—103A, 99A. One side, wooded as lot 3.
 8 & 9 have all frontages to Roper's Creek.
 The auctioneers beg to call particular attention to
 these agricultural properties. The district has long
 been especially famous for its cereals, and many predomi-
 nant distances from the Railway Townships of Bar-
 nardston, very regular, and cheap transit for all pro-
 duce, the best market, the metropolitan.
 Terms at sale.
 ALLOTMENTS AT BIGH-TERRACE,
 NEWTOWN.
 WIDEN and THIRLEKELD will sell by
 auction, at the City Mart, 231, George street,
 on Wednesday, the 2nd of October, at 12 o'clock,
 the following allotments at Bigh-Terrace, New-
 town, commencing on the south-west side of Susan-
 street, at the north-west corner of Lot 250,
 starting from the foot of the hill, and running
 along the line of the railway, and then along the
 frontage to O'Connell street, the sides lines being
 32 feet in the whole, composed of six allotments,
 each being 52 feet by 60 feet, a little more or less,
 numbered on the plan as follows:—

1000 on the 29th 1856, 297, 298 270, 280, and 281.
 Since the 1st of March, 1856, and the 1st of April, 1856, the
 owners of the early sales of this estate, and of the
 very inferior ones have been purchased at high rates
 of sale. The vicinity of the University, now in
 the hands of the Government, is the cause of the
 sale of the estate, and the sale of the estate is
 the cause of the sale of the estate. The situation is high,
 and pleasantly situated on the high ground, a
 view of the town and river, and the sea.
 This unspeakable. 7 acres at sale.
 The consequence of the unfavourable state of the weather,
 the sale of the House and Ground at the University,
 Manning River, was postponed to THURSDAY, the 2nd
 of October, 1856.
 The property, as well known as the Tonnies Inn, in
 Manchester-street, town of Tonnies, on the Manning
 River, close to the landing place.
 WDBN and THREKELD will sell by
 auction, at the City Mart, 211, George-street,
 on the 1st of October, the 1st of October, 1856, the
 property, strong, and substantial House, erected on a
 own allotment of half-an-acre of land, purchased
 from the Crown, and situated in section 2, lot 9, in
 the plan of the town of Tonnies, and the property
 leading to the jetty, and near the wharf at which the
 steamers used to discharge and load.

house has a verandah in front, occupies nine rooms, and is fitted out with cedar. The main building is of wood, and contains a large and commodious kitchen, a dining room, and a large and airy parlour on a foundation of logs. Underneath is a cellar. It is a six-stall stable.

Animals were erected, especially for an Inn, was not so far off for a time did a very large business. Proprietor to follow this line, will seldom find so good opportunity of securing a large trade in a rising and improving colony.

Persons in Sydney can be given.

Proprietor having determined upon going to another the colony, for reasons that may be assigned, if he had instructed the Auctioneers to sell the property for terms.

For particulars may be learned on application City Mart.

Valuable Property on Surry Hills.

Day of Sale, THURSDAY, 2nd October.

Large House with Shop Front in Campbell-street, on the high ground near to Cross-street, to the Warwick Arms.

TWEDDEN and THREKELKED will sell by auction, at the City Mart, in George-street, on THURSDAY, the 2nd October, at 11 o'clock

newly erected, substantial, and commodious stone

house, with spacious shop, fronting Campbell-street, near to the Warwick Arms.
The house contains five rooms, besides the shop and
yard, with kitchen at the rear, and room over the
shops.
The houses have been erected in a creditable and man-
nanner, under the immediate inspection of the
and in full compliance with the requirements of the
Act.
The roofs are slated.
No sewage is attached a latrinehouse and oven, with an
room.
He has some plot of ground, which has 34 feet 6 inches
Campbell-street, by a depth of 145 feet to the another road,
where he is weather boarded building containing six rooms.
The shops are situated between the two streets, and
Warwick-street work-shops above, the entrance to which is
in the middle of the yard.
Of the front shops is let; the other is now nearly
ready for a tenant.

Terms at sale.

The Village of Enfield.
DENISON AND THRELKELD will sell
by auction, at the City Mart, 211, George-
street on **THURSDAY**, the 9th day of October, at 11
o'clock, all the premises and
contents of land in the village of Enfield. Imme-

The lots of land in the village of Kuznetz, immediately opposite the Meads, the well-known property of the Rev. P. Wilkinson, and near to the Church of Saint Thomas, bounded on the south, east and east by lands belonging to Messrs. Kern, E. Flood, and Cowell, lying in a direct line south, from the Burwood station, as shown by a plan to be seen at the Rooms. The road to the allotments crosses the Liverpool road between Saul's Inn and the Railway Inn.

		A.	R.	P.
One lot	1	0	0	32
One lot	1	0	3	32

three lots half-an-acre each.

The lots are cleared and partly fenced, are well cultivated, others only partly cleared, while others are lightly timbered.

The situation and some of the local advantages, may be understood by reference to the plan.

Lots 2 and 5 are two small hats.

Terms at sale.

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Colonial Secretary's Office

MANUFACTURERS—Just opened, a splendid assortment of French and English Axes and other cutlery makers. **W. J. JOHNSON, 67, Pitt-street, Manchester** tried and reported.

DIAPHRAGMS, by Gussard and Gussard, Marbury, and Warrington Gossins. **MARSHALL and RUSBY, 202, Cannon-street, London, E.C.** Office, N.B.—Manufactured, sold and repaired, in town or country.

DIAPHRAGMS, by BROADWOOD and BORN—made of the best first-class iron instruments drawn from the above celebrated house, conforming Gussard's Patents, with all modern improvements. **WILLIAM BORN** (from Broadwood and Sons), 49, George-street, Manchester.

ANDREW FAIRFAX, Family Grocer and Tea Dealer, 55, William-street, Woolloomoo.

ANDREW FAIRFAX, Provision Dealer, 42, 43, William-street, Woolloomoo.

FAMILY ORDERS executed with despatch. **ANDREW FAIRFAX, 55, William-street, Woolloomoo.**

CAMDEN BUTTER, is, per lb. of **ANDREW FAIRFAX'S**, 55, William-street, Woolloomoo.

CAMDEN BUTTER, is, 61, per lb. of **ANDREW FAIRFAX'S**, 55, William-street, Woolloomoo.

TO WILKELWRIGHTS—Iron-arch Timber of every description. **J. SCOTT and CO., Bathurst-street.**

TO SHIP AND BOAT BUILDERS—Guns planking, up to 12 in. wide. **J. SCOTT and CO., Bathurst-st.**

IRONBARK SHINGLES—For roofs or wedges, can be supplied in any quantity. **J. SCOTT and CO., Bathurst-st.**

IRONBARK PALINGS, 5, 6, and 7 feet, on SALE, by **JOHN SCOTT and CO., Bathurst-street.**

25,000 FEET Pine Weather-boards on SALE. **JOHN SCOTT and CO., Bathurst-st.**

30,000 FEET Half-oak Lining Boards, on SALE by **JOHN SCOTT and CO., Bathurst-street.**

20,000 FEET Pine Battens on SALE by **JOHN SCOTT and CO., Bathurst-street.**

60,000 SHINGLES Forest-act, on SALE, **JOHN ROBINSON and CO., Brodie and Craig's Wharf.**

GALEVALINZED FINNED IRON—Morewood and Rogers' Patent.—On Sale, Galvanized Fluted Iron Tiles, for roof, weighing from 80 to 160 lbs. per square. Galvanized thin d iron sheets, 5 feet x 24 inches. Corrugated galvanized thin sheet iron for verandahs, from 6 to 8 feet, requiring no rafters for verandahs, Galvanized tinued iron guttering, OG pattern and half-round, ready jointed, with brackets, complete for fitting.

Angies for Attic

Galvanized tinued iron rain pipes, heads, shoes, and wall brackets.

B. C. WEEKEA and CO., Ironmongers, George-street, Sydney, agents for the manufacturers.

GALEVALINZED FINNED IRON TILES FOR ROOFING—Morewood and Rogers' Patent.—These tiles are galvanized and 7 feet wide, and are laid as slates on rafters and battens.

They are prepared ready for use, and are particularly adapted for the Sydney District, as they can be laid with great facility by any ordinary workman.

A roof of this metal is very durable, strong, and fire-proof, and at the same time very light.

It weighs only 30 to 35 lbs. per square, while a square of slate weighs from 8 to 10 w.

This lightweight effects a great saving in the timber and girding of buildings, and makes a roof of this metal the most economical that can be erected.

The rafters for carrying the tiles may be 3 feet 7 inches apart from centre to centre, and the battens 2 feet 8 inches apart.

In a building, say 25 x 30, a saving in timber is thus effected in the roof alone of about 180 feet of rafters and 100 feet of battens.

These tiles may, if required, be laid over old shingles, thus saving the expense and risk of stripping the roof.

W. J. JOHNSON and CO., Iron-mongers, George-street, Sydney, agents for the manufacturers.

GALEVALINZED FINNED IRON RIDGE CAPPING

YALVANIZED TINED IRON BUCKETS.—These buckets are very strong, durable, and fireproof. Particularly suitable for up-country stores and stations, as well as for all domestic purposes. E. C. WEEKES and CO., Ironmongers, George-street, Sydney, agents for the district.

LEATHERS.—Wholesale and retail buyers are directed to CLARKE'S Leather Factory, 189, Castlereagh-st.

SHARES. in the Sydney Insurance Company, and Joint Stock Bank, F.O.R. 3/4, by W. X. JAMES, Auctioneer.

RUSSELL, CELESTINE, NEW LANDING, 9 small cases containing—
Toilet vinegar
Assorted essences
Lavender water
Assorted extracts
Pyramids
Jockey de Cologne
Fancy club and ess. bouquets, &c., &c., &c.
Apply to the sole agents in Australia, VIAL, D'ARNA,
MILBERR, and CO., Wynyard-street.

RUSSELL, STOVE, four feet, nearly new, for SALE.
Apply to 152, George-street, opposite Bridge-st.

ROY WHOLESALE WAREHOUSEMEN, &c., &c., &c.

21 cases Sewed Macdon goods from the manufacturers of
Messrs. D. and J. Macdonald and Co., Glasgow, comprising
Cumber and Jacob's shuncings
Ditto ditto trousers, coats and waistcoats
Ditto ditto habit shirts and chemi-cotes
Ditto ditto to sleeves, collars, &c.
Ladies and children's under-clothing
Baby thun, out-fitting, &c., &c., &c.
For SALE, by WILLIAM MACDONALD, Macquarie-
place.
FOR SALE, to arrive per Ormelie—
One ton bolts, nuts, and washers, assorted
One ditto boiler rivets, ditto.
WILLIAM MACDONALD, Macquarie-place.

P O HUTHINSON, 3, Queen's-place,
TO COACHMAKERS—Black Japan, FOR SALE,
cheap, at T. HOBBS, 136, Parramatta-street.
P OTATOES of superior quality on SALB by BAW-
KINS & CO, BENEFIELD, Maitland Waarf.
P O TANNERS and Curriers—Black and Cod Oil, at
HALL and AIDSON, 10, Elizabeth-street.
P INGERS BEER BOTTLES—Ginger Beer Bottles, in
any quantity, at FOWLER'S Pottery, Petersham; de-
livered any place in Sydney.
P O TO BE SOLD, a bargain, at Mount Leichen, Waterloo
Estate, Two Allotments, fenced in, 22 x 100 each,
£50 each lot. M. M. N., Post-Office, Newtown.

CLYDEDALE Cart Stallion, **YOUNG WARRIOR**.—To stand this season at Retiral, near Grafton, in the Clyde district, cart stallion, grey, imported from Scotland, 3 years old. Shown at Aberdeen in April last, drove from 3 years old. Shown at Glasgow in May last. He is a dark bay, of good power, and stands 17 hands high, and is, without exception, the best horse imported to this district. He was foaled in June, 1880, and is by the dam of the following.

PROGRESS.—North Star, when 5 years old, gained the first prize at the Highland Society's Show at Perth, which was open to all Scotland; North Star was by Britain, Britain by Champion, who, when 3 years old, gained the first prize at the Highland Society's Show at Aberdeen, and at many other local shows.

Young Warrior, when one year old, gained the first

PENRITH, ST. MARY'S, and EMU.—The undersigned having taken the *Press Agency of the South* and *Morning Herald* for the above districts, will supply that journal at £1 per quarter. The subscribers at St. Mary will receive their copies from Mr. Wm. DOLAN, storekeeper, Penrith. **CHARLES COTTELL**, news agent, Penrith, October 1.

Advertisements received for the above journal.

MELBOURNE—Subscribers and advertisements received for the **SYDNEY MORNING HERALD**—**W. FAIRFAX**, agent, Collins-street East, Melbourne. A single copy of the **SYDNEY HERALD** can always be had for reference at the single copies at 6d. each.

WAGGA WAGGA—**M. GEORGE FORSYTH** has been appointed Agent to the **SYDNEY MORNING HERALD** in the above district, and will receive subscribers and advertisements.

SYDNEY MORNING HERALD—**CASH TERMS OF ADVERTISING:**

One line	Three shillings.
Six ditto	Four shillings.
Eight ditto	Four shillings.

And 3d. (three-pence) per line for every additional line for each insertion.

SUBSCRIPTIONS.—£4 per annum, in advance.

* All advertisements under six lines will be charged 3s. to advertiser's account if booked.

SYDNEY: Printed and Published by JOHN FAIRFAX, at the "Morning Herald" Printing Office, Pitt and Hunter streets, Wednesday, October 1, 1886.

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